

Inverter Grade Thyristors (Hockey PUK Version), 370 A



TO-200AB (A-PUK)

FEATURES

- Metal case with ceramic insulator
- All diffused design
- Center amplifying gate
- International standard case TO-200AB (A-PUK)
- Guaranteed high dV/dt
- Guaranteed high dI/dt
- High surge current capability
- Low thermal impedance
- High speed performance
- Material categorization: For definitions of compliance please see www.vishay.com/doc?99912


**RoHS
COMPLIANT**
PRODUCT SUMMARY

| | |
|--------------------|------------------|
| Package | TO-200AB (A-PUK) |
| Diode variation | Single SCR |
| $I_{T(AV)}$ | 370 A |
| V_{DRM}/V_{RRM} | 400 V, 800 V |
| V_{TM} | 1.80 V |
| I_{TSM} at 50 Hz | 4900 A |
| I_{TSM} at 60 Hz | 5130 A |
| I_{GT} | 200 mA |
| T_C/T_{hs} | 55 °C |

TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

- Inverters
- Choppers
- Induction heating
- All types of force-commutated converters

MAJOR RATINGS AND CHARACTERISTICS

| PARAMETER | TEST CONDITIONS | VALUES | UNITS |
|-------------------|-----------------|------------|-------------------|
| $I_{T(AV)}$ | | 370 | A |
| | T_{hs} | 55 | °C |
| $I_{T(RMS)}$ | | 690 | A |
| | T_{hs} | 25 | °C |
| I_{TSM} | 50 Hz | 4900 | A |
| | 60 Hz | 5130 | |
| I^2t | 50 Hz | 120 | kA ² s |
| | 60 Hz | 110 | |
| V_{DRM}/V_{RRM} | | 400 to 800 | V |
| t_q | Range | 10 to 20 | µs |
| T_J | | -40 to 125 | °C |

ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS
VOLTAGE RATINGS

| TYPE NUMBER | VOLTAGE CODE | V_{DRM}/V_{RRM} , MAXIMUM REPETITIVE PEAK VOLTAGE V | V_{RSM} , MAXIMUM NON-REPETITIVE PEAK VOLTAGE V | I_{DRM}/I_{RRM} MAXIMUM AT $T_J = T_J$ MAXIMUM mA |
|--------------|--------------|--|--|--|
| VS-ST183C..C | 04 | 400 | 500 | 40 |
| | 08 | 800 | 900 | |



| CURRENT CARRYING CAPABILITY | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------|-----|-----------|------|-----------|------|-------|
| FREQUENCY | | | | | | | UNITS |
| 50 Hz | 770 | 660 | 1220 | 1160 | 5450 | 4960 | A |
| 400 Hz | 730 | 600 | 1270 | 1090 | 2760 | 2420 | |
| 1000 Hz | 600 | 490 | 1210 | 1040 | 1600 | 1370 | |
| 2500 Hz | 350 | 270 | 860 | 730 | 800 | 680 | |
| Recovery voltage V_r | 50 | | 50 | | 50 | | V |
| Voltage before turn-on V_d | V_{DRM} | | V_{DRM} | | V_{DRM} | | |
| Rise of on-state current dI/dt | 50 | | - | | - | | A/μs |
| Heatsink temperature | 40 | 55 | 40 | 55 | 40 | 55 | °C |
| Equivalent values for RC circuit | 47/0.22 | | 47/0.22 | | 47/0.22 | | Ω/μF |

| ON-STATE CONDUCTION | | | | | |
|--|---------------|--|----------------------------|------------|--------------------|
| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | TEST CONDITIONS | | VALUES | UNITS |
| Maximum average on-state current at heatsink temperature | $I_{T(AV)}$ | 180° conduction, half sine wave double side (single side) cooled | | 370 (130) | A |
| | | | | 55 (85) | °C |
| Maximum RMS on-state current | $I_{T(RMS)}$ | DC at 25 °C heatsink temperature double side cooled | | 690 | A |
| Maximum peak, one half cycle, non-repetitive surge current | I_{TSM} | t = 10 ms | No voltage reappplied | 4900 | |
| | | | | t = 8.3 ms | |
| | | t = 10 ms | 100 % V_{RRM} reappplied | 4120 | |
| | | | | t = 8.3 ms | 4310 |
| Maximum I^2t for fusing | I^2t | t = 10 ms | No voltage reappplied | 120 | kA ² s |
| | | | | t = 8.3 ms | |
| | | t = 10 ms | 100 % V_{RRM} reappplied | 85 | |
| | | | | t = 8.3 ms | |
| Maximum $I^2\sqrt{t}$ for fusing | $I^2\sqrt{t}$ | t = 0.1 to 10 ms, no voltage reappplied | | 1200 | kA ² √s |
| Maximum peak on-state voltage | V_{TM} | $I_{TM} = 600$ A, $T_J = T_J$ maximum, $t_p = 10$ ms sine wave pulse | | 1.80 | V |
| Low level value of threshold voltage | $V_{T(TO)1}$ | $(16.7 \% \times \pi \times I_{T(AV)}) < I < \pi \times I_{T(AV)}$, $T_J = T_J$ maximum | | 1.40 | |
| High level value of threshold voltage | $V_{T(TO)2}$ | $(I > \pi \times I_{T(AV)})$, $T_J = T_J$ maximum | | 1.45 | |
| Low level value of forward slope resistance | r_{11} | $(16.7 \% \times \pi \times I_{T(AV)}) < I < \pi \times I_{T(AV)}$, $T_J = T_J$ maximum | | 0.67 | mΩ |
| High level value of forward slope resistance | r_{12} | $(I > \pi \times I_{T(AV)})$, $T_J = T_J$ maximum | | 0.58 | |
| Maximum holding current | I_H | $T_J = 25$ °C, $I_T > 30$ A | | 600 | mA |
| Typical latching current | I_L | $T_J = 25$ °C, $V_A = 12$ V, $R_a = 6$ Ω, $I_G = 1$ A | | 1000 | |



| SWITCHING | | | | |
|--|---------|--|--------|------------|
| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | TEST CONDITIONS | VALUES | UNITS |
| Maximum non-repetitive rate of rise of turned on current | di/dt | $T_J = T_J$ maximum, $V_{DRM} = \text{Rated } V_{DRM}$ $I_{TM} = 2 \times di/dt$ | 1000 | A/ μ s |
| Typical delay time | t_d | $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $V_{DM} = \text{Rated } V_{DRM}$, $I_{TM} = 50$ A DC, $t_p = 1 \mu\text{s}$ Resistive load, gate pulse: 10 V, 5 Ω source | 1.1 | μ s |
| Maximum turn-off time | minimum | $T_J = T_J$ maximum, $I_{TM} = 300$ A, commutating di/dt = 20 A/ μ s $V_R = 50$ V, $t_p = 500 \mu\text{s}$, dV/dt: See table in device code | 10 | |
| | maximum | | 20 | |

| BLOCKING | | | | |
|--|--------------------------|--|--------|------------|
| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | TEST CONDITIONS | VALUES | UNITS |
| Maximum critical rate of rise of off-state voltage | dV/dt | $T_J = T_J$ maximum, linear to 80 % V_{DRM} , higher value available on request | 500 | V/ μ s |
| Maximum peak reverse and off-state leakage current | I_{RRM} , I_{DRM} | $T_J = T_J$ maximum, rated V_{DRM}/V_{RRM} applied | 40 | mA |

| TRIGGERING | | | | |
|---|-------------|---|--------|-------|
| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | TEST CONDITIONS | VALUES | UNITS |
| Maximum peak gate power | P_{GM} | $T_J = T_J$ maximum, f = 50 Hz, d% = 50 | 60 | W |
| Maximum average gate power | $P_{G(AV)}$ | | 10 | |
| Maximum peak positive gate current | I_{GM} | $T_J = T_J$ maximum, $t_p \leq 5$ ms | 10 | A |
| Maximum peak positive gate voltage | + V_{GM} | | 20 | V |
| Maximum peak negative gate voltage | - V_{GM} | | 5 | |
| Maximum DC gate current required to trigger | I_{GT} | $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $V_A = 12$ V, $R_a = 6 \Omega$ | 200 | mA |
| Maximum DC gate voltage required to trigger | V_{GT} | | 3 | V |
| Maximum DC gate current not to trigger | I_{GD} | $T_J = T_J$ maximum, rated V_{DRM} applied | 20 | mA |
| Maximum DC gate voltage not to trigger | V_{GD} | | 0.25 | V |

| THERMAL AND MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS | | | | |
|--|--------------|---|------------------|------------------|
| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | TEST CONDITIONS | VALUES | UNITS |
| Maximum operating junction temperature range | T_J | | - 40 to 125 | $^\circ\text{C}$ |
| Maximum storage temperature range | T_{Stg} | | - 40 to 150 | |
| Maximum thermal resistance, junction to heatsink | R_{thJ-hs} | DC operation single side cooled | 0.17 | K/W |
| | | DC operation double side cooled | 0.08 | |
| Maximum thermal resistance, case to heatsink | R_{thC-hs} | DC operation single side cooled | 0.033 | |
| | | DC operation double side cooled | 0.017 | |
| Mounting force, ± 10 % | | | 4900 (500) | N (kg) |
| Approximate weight | | | 50 | g |
| Case style | | See dimensions - link at the end of datasheet | TO-200AB (A-PUK) | |



| ΔR_{thJ-hs} CONDUCTION | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------------|---|-------|
| CONDUCTION ANGLE | SINUSOIDAL CONDUCTION | | RECTANGULAR CONDUCTION | | TEST CONDITIONS | UNITS |
| | Single Side | Double Side | Single Side | Double Side | | |
| 180° | 0.015 | 0.016 | 0.011 | 0.011 | T _J = T _J maximum | K/W |
| 120° | 0.018 | 0.019 | 0.019 | 0.019 | | |
| 90° | 0.024 | 0.024 | 0.026 | 0.026 | | |
| 60° | 0.035 | 0.035 | 0.036 | 0.037 | | |
| 30° | 0.060 | 0.060 | 0.060 | 0.061 | | |

Note

- The table above shows the increment of thermal resistance R_{thJ-hs} when devices operate at different conduction angles than DC

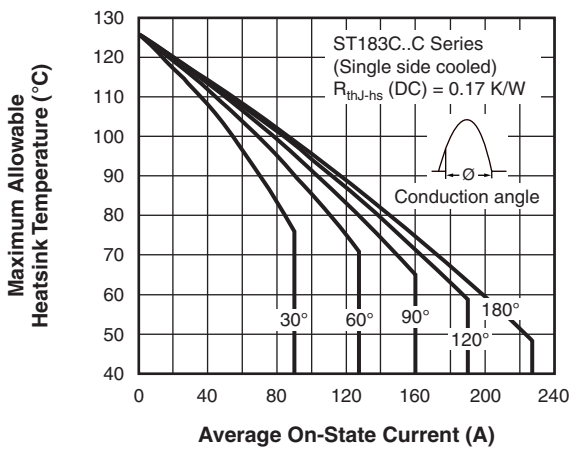


Fig. 1 - Current Ratings Characteristics

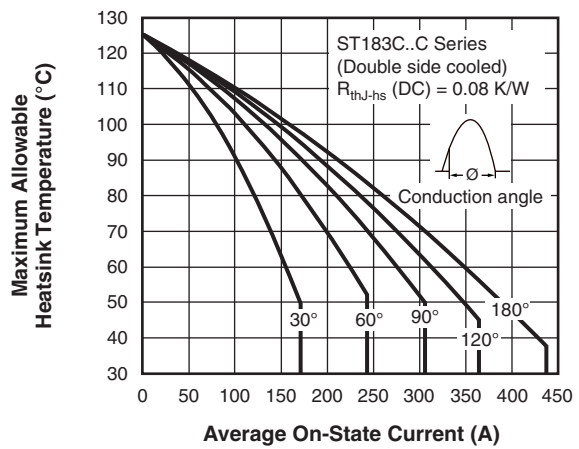


Fig. 3 - Current Ratings Characteristics

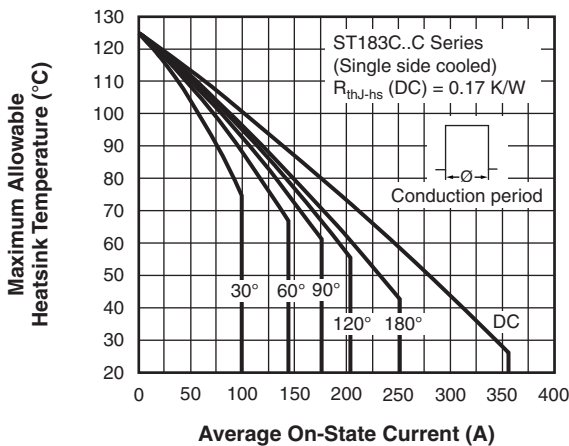


Fig. 2 - Current Ratings Characteristics

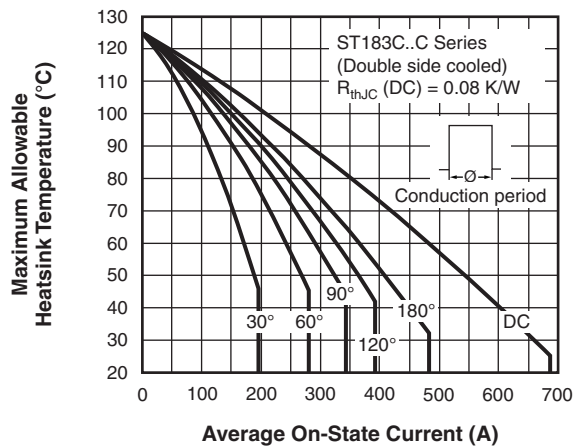


Fig. 4 - Current Ratings Characteristics

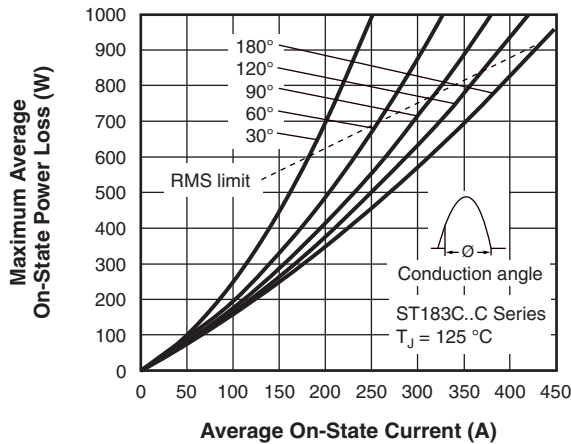


Fig. 5 - On-State Power Loss Characteristics

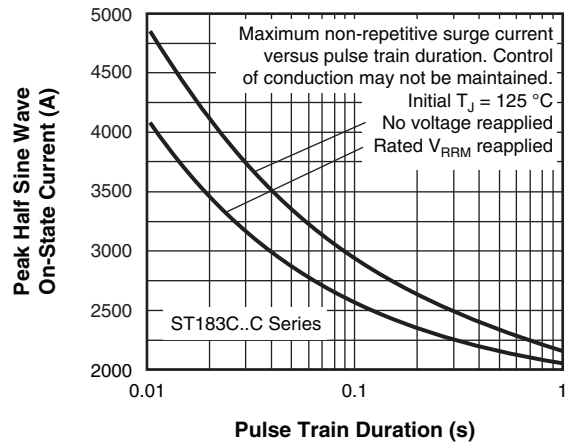


Fig. 8 - Maximum Non-Repetitive Surge Current Single and Double Side Cooled

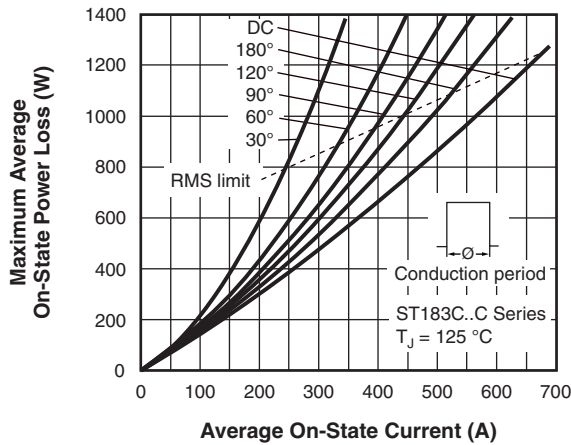


Fig. 6 - On-State Power Loss Characteristics

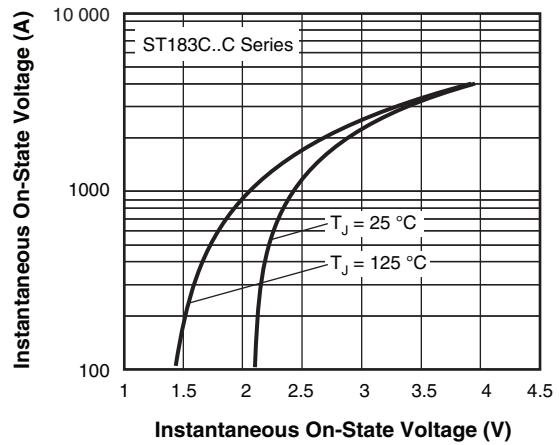


Fig. 9 - On-State Voltage Drop Characteristics

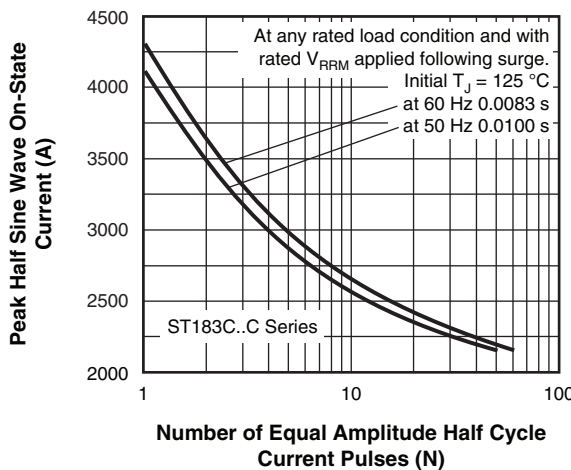


Fig. 7 - Maximum Non-Repetitive Surge Current Single and Double Side Cooled

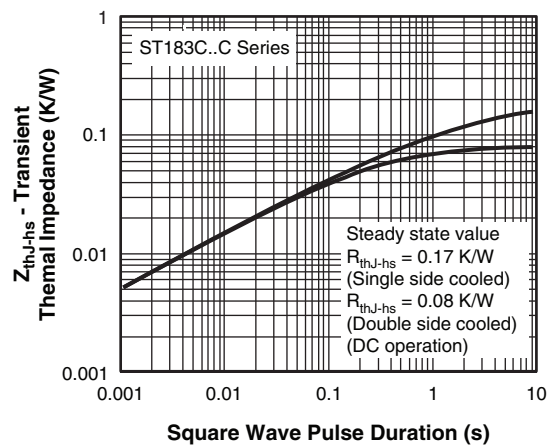


Fig. 10 - Thermal Impedance Z_{thJC} Characteristics

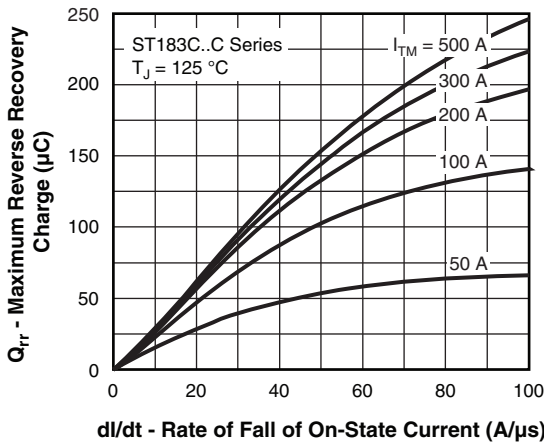


Fig. 11 - Reverse Recovered Charge Characteristics

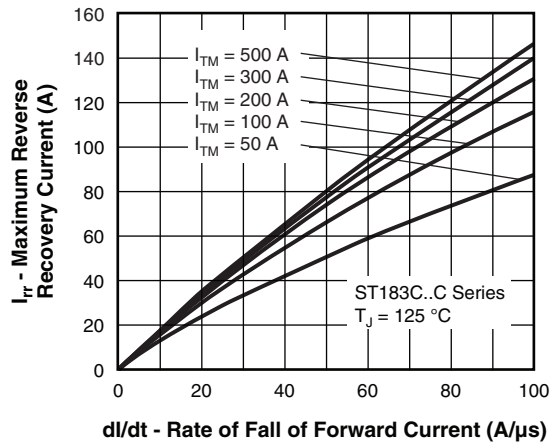


Fig. 12 - Reverse Recovery Current Characteristics

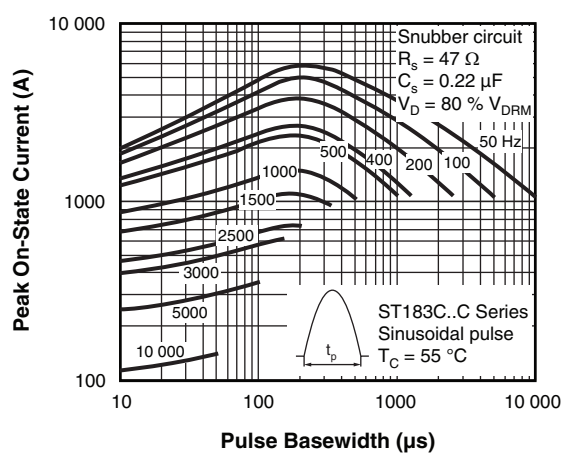
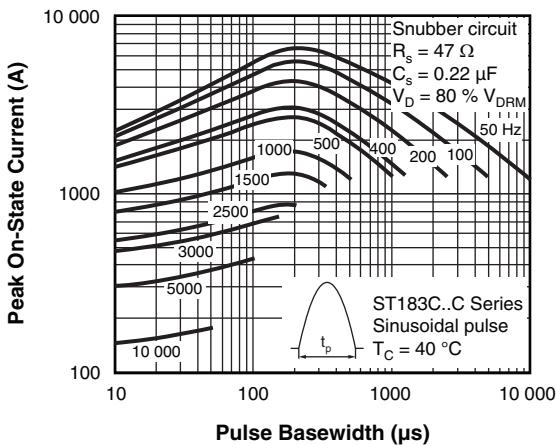


Fig. 13 - Frequency Characteristics

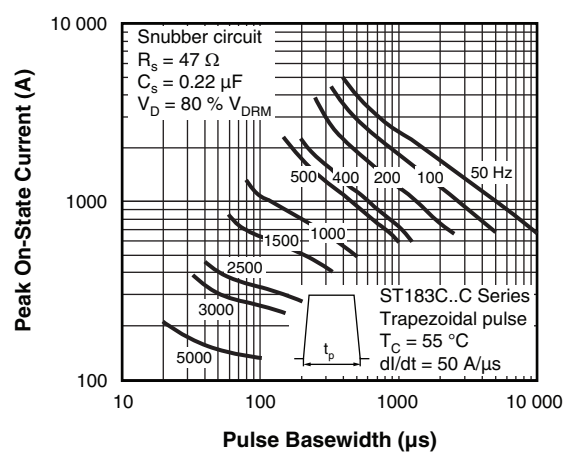
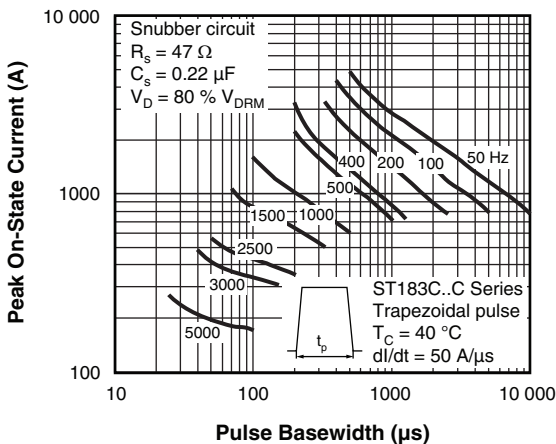


Fig. 14 - Frequency Characteristics

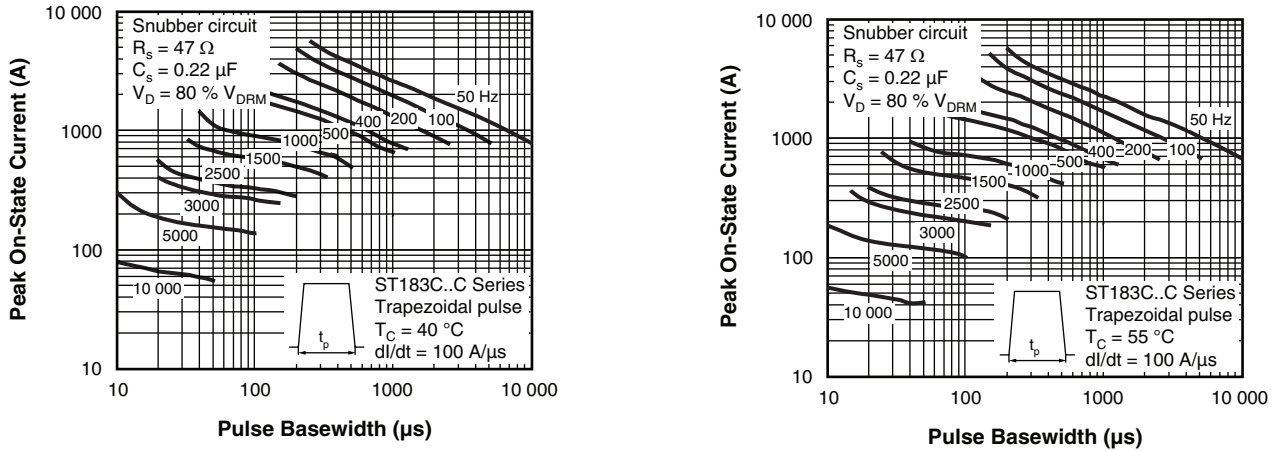


Fig. 15 - Frequency Characteristics

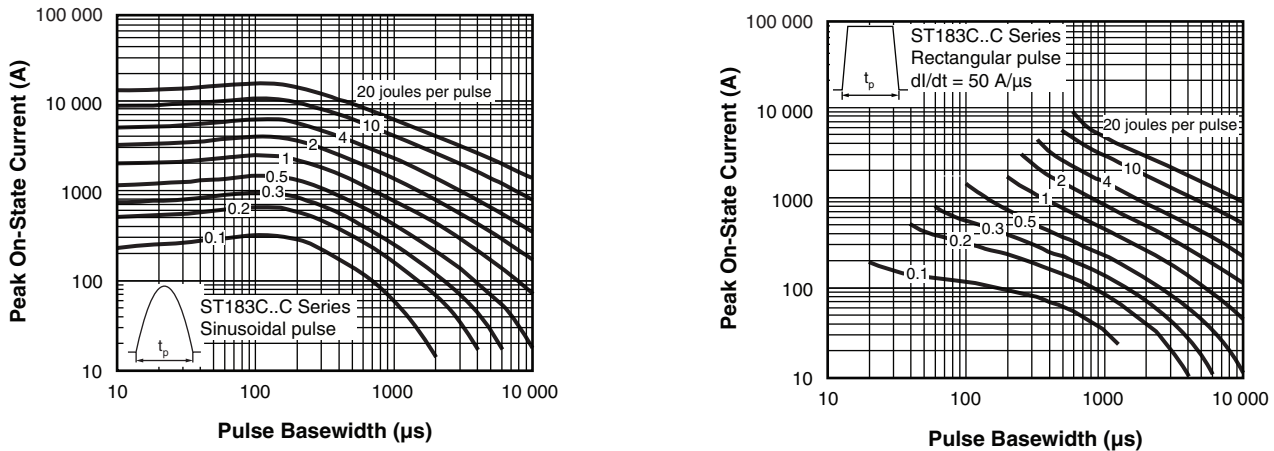


Fig. 16 - Maximum On-State Energy Power Loss Characteristics

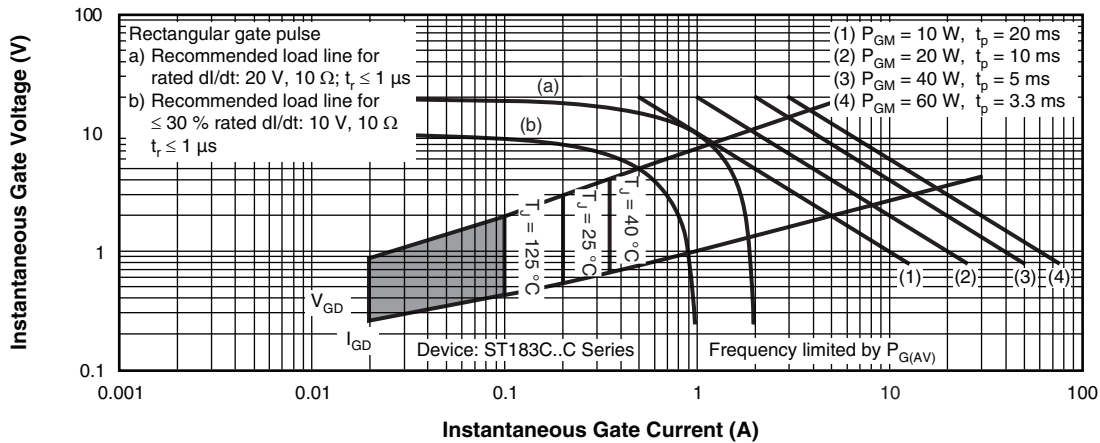
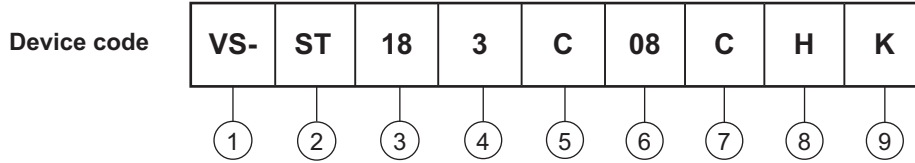


Fig. 17 - Gate Characteristics



ORDERING INFORMATION TABLE



- 1** - Vishay Semiconductors product
- 2** - Thyristor
- 3** - Essential part number
- 4** - 3 = Fast turn-off
- 5** - C = Ceramic PUK
- 6** - Voltage code x 100 = V_{RRM} (see Voltage Ratings table)
- 7** - C = PUK case TO-200AB (A-PUK)
- 8** - Reapplied dV/dt code (for t_q test condition)
- 9** - t_q code

| dV/dt - t_q combinations available | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----|----|----|-----|------------|-----|
| dV/dt (V/ μ s) | | 20 | 50 | 100 | 200 | 400 |
| t_q (μ s) | 10 | CN | DN | EN | FN* | HN |
| | 12 | CM | DM | EM | FM | HM |
| | 15 | CL | DL | EL | FL* | HL |
| | 18 | CP | DP | EP | FP | HP |
| | 20 | CK | DK | EK | FK | HK |

* Standard part number.
All other types available only on request.

| LINKS TO RELATED DOCUMENTS | |
|----------------------------|--|
| Dimensions | www.vishay.com/doc?95074 |

TO-200AB (A-PUK)

DIMENSIONS in millimeters (inches)

Anode to gate
 Creepage distance: 7.62 (0.30) minimum
 Strike distance: 7.12 (0.28) minimum



Quote between upper and lower pole pieces has to be considered after application of mounting force (see thermal and mechanical specification)



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